



<b>B.Sc/B.A.</b>	<b>Semester – I</b>	<b>Credits: 4</b>
<b>Course:1</b>	<b>Microeconomic Analysis</b>	<b>Hrs/Wk: 5</b>

### Learning Outcomes For The Course

At the end of the course, the student is expected to demonstrate the following cognitive abilities and psychomotor skills.

1. Remembers and states in a systematic way(Knowledge)
  - a) the differences between microeconomic analysis and macro economic analysis
  - b) various laws and principles of microeconomic theory under consumption,
2. Explains(understanding)
  - a) Various terms and concepts relating to microeconomic analysis with the help of examples of real life.
- a. Consumer's equilibrium and consumer's surplus using indifference curve analysis.
  - b. various laws and principles of consumption, production, and income distribution
  - c. determination of price and output discriminating different market conditions in short term and long term.
3. Critically examines using data and figures (analysis and evaluation)
  - a. various laws and principles of microeconomic analysis and market conditions
  - b. Application of the concept of demand elasticity and its relation with Average and Marginal Revenue.
  - c. the relationship between average and marginal cost/revenue both in long term and
4. Draws critical diagrams and graphs to explain and examine the application of various laws and principles of micro economic analysis.

#### UNIT I:

**Economic Analysis and Methodology:** Meaning and Definitions of Economics- Scarcity and Choice as fundamental problems of economics - Scope and Importance of Micro economic analysis - Micro and Macro economic Analysis –Inductive and Deductive methods – partial and general equilibrium - Principles of Micro economics.

#### UNIT II:

**Theory of Consumption:** Concept of Demand -Factors determining demand - Law of Demand - reasons and exceptions - Elasticity of Demand –Cardinal utility; Diminishing Marginal Utility and Equi Marginal Utility - Ordinal utility: Indifference Curve analysis: Properties of Indifference curves, Indifference Curve Map -Marginal Rate of Substitution - Budget Line - Changes -Consumer Equilibrium under Indifference Curve Analysis – Consumers' Surplus.

#### UNIT III:

**Theory of Production:** Concept and Objectives of Firm - Production Function: Cobb- Douglas Production Function-Law of Variable Proportions -Laws of Returns to Scale - Economies of large scale - Concepts of Cost - Total, Average and Marginal Costs - Law of Supply - Concept of Revenue : Total, Average and Marginal Revenues - Relation between Average and Marginal Revenues and elasticity of Supply.



**UNIT IV:**

**Theory of Exchange:** Concepts of Market: Criteria for Classification of Markets - Perfect Competition- Conditions, Price and Output determinations; Monopoly : Conditions, Price and Output Determination - Price Discrimination; Monopolistic Competition - Assumptions - Price and output determination - Selling Costs ; Oligopoly -Types- Kinky demand curve and Price rigidity

**UNIT V:**

**Theory of Distribution:**The concepts of Functional and Personal Distribution of Income - Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution - Modern Theory of Distribution -Concept of Rent - Ricardian Theory of Rent – Marshall's concepts of Economic Rent and Quasi Rent; Theories of Wage Determination: Subsistence Theory and Standard of Living Theory - Modern Theory of Wages; Classical Theory of Interest -Liquidity Preference Theory of Interest; Theories of Profit: Risk and Uncertainty, Dynamic and Innovations Theories.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A. Koutsoyiannis, *Modern Microeconomics* – Macmillan, London.
2. A. W. Stonier and D.C. Hague, *A Text book of Economic Theory* - ELBS & Longman Group, London.
3. H. L. Ahuja, *Advanced Economic Theory*, S. Chand, 2004.
4. P. N. Chopra, *Principles of Economics*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2018.
5. H.S. Agarwal: *Principles of Economics*.
6. P.A Samuelson & W.D. Nordhaus - *Macroeconomics*, Tata McGraw Hill, 18/e, 2005
7. M. L. Seth, *Microeconomics*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, 2006.
8. D.M. Mithani & G.K. Murthy, *Fundamentals of Business Economics*, Himalaya Publishing, 2007.
9. *Telugu Academi Publications on Microeconomics*.
10. *Microeconomics*, Spectrum Publishing House, Hyderabad, 2017.

**Recommended Co-curricular Activities:**

1. Assignments and Student Seminars on themes of critical appreciation of microeconomic theory and relevant issues of current importance in Indian and AP economies
2. Quiz testing the understanding and application of various microeconomic concepts and theories
3. Group Study projects on the trends in the demand, supply and prices of goods and services in the local markets
4. Survey and analysis of data published in the Economic Survey of GOI and the Socio-economic survey of the State Government relevant to microeconomic aspects.  
(Assignments preferably for all students in each semester. In respect of others, as far as possible, all students shall participate in each of the co-curricular activity by the end of fourth semester, @ roughly a fourth of total students in each semester)

[21-BA122/21-BS126]  
AT THE END OF FIRST SEMESTER (CBCS PATTERN) EXAMINATION  
**ECONOMICS-I-MICROECONOMIC ANALYSIS**  
UG PROGRAM (4 YEARS HONORS)  
(COMMON FOR B.A.B.Sc.)  
(w.e.f. Admitted Batch 2020-21)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**PART-A**  
**భాగము - ఎ**

Answer any five questions. (5×5=25)

ఏవైనా ఐదు ప్రశ్నలకి సమాధానం తెల్పండి.

1. General equilibrium.  
సమగ్ర సమతౌల్యం.
2. Demand function.  
డిమాండ్ ఫలం.
3. Cobb - Douglas production function.  
కాబడగ్లస్ ఉత్పత్తి ఫలం.
4. Features of monopoly.  
ఏకస్వామ్యం లక్షణాలు.
5. Subsistence theory of wages.  
జీవనాధార వేతన సిద్ధాంతం.
6. Properties of indifference curves.  
ఉదాసీనతా వక్రరేఖల లక్షణాలు.
7. Selling costs.  
అమ్మకపు వ్యయాలు.
8. Dynamic theory of profits.  
చలన లాభ సిద్ధాంతం.

**PART - B**  
**భాగము - బి**

Answer All the questions. (5×10=50)

అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకి సమాధానం తెల్పండి?

9. a) Critically examine scarcity definition?  
కొరత నిర్వచనమును విమర్శనాత్మకముగా తెలుపుము.  
(OR/లేదా)  
b) Explain Deductive and in deductive methods.  
నిగమన, ఆగమన పద్ధతులను గురించి వివరింపుము.
10. a) How do you measure elasticity of demand?  
డిమాండ్ వ్యాకోచత్వము ను నీవు ఎలా కొలవగలవు? వివరింపుము.  
(OR/లేదా)  
b) Explain consumer equilibrium with the help of IC curve analysis?  
ఉదాసీనతా వక్రరేఖ విశ్లేషణ ద్వారా వినియోగదారుని సమతౌల్యం వివరింపుము.
11. a) Explain the law of variable proportions and its importance.  
చరానుపాత సిద్ధాంతం ను వివరించి, దాని ప్రాధాన్యత తెలుపుము.  
(OR/లేదా)  
b) What is meant by supply? Explain different types of supply elasticity?  
సప్లయ అనగానేమి? సప్లయ వ్యాకోచత్వం లోని రకములు పేర్కొనుము.

12. a) Explain equilibrium of firm or industry under perfect competition?  
పరిపూర్ణ పోటీలో సంస్థ లేక పరిశ్రమ సమతౌల్యంను వివరింపుము. (OR/లేదా)  
b) Explain features of monopolistic competition? How pricing is done under monopolistic competition?  
ఏకస్వామ్య పోటీ లక్షణాలు తెలిపి, ధర నిర్ణయం ఎలా జరుగుతుందో తెలియజేయండి.
13. a) Critically examine Ricardian theory of Rent?  
రికార్డ్ బాటక సిద్ధాంతమును విమర్శనాత్మకంగా వివరింపుము.  
(OR/లేదా)  
b) Critically examine Keynesian theory of interest.  
కీన్స్ వడ్డీరేటు సిద్ధాంతమును విమర్శనాత్మకముగా పరిశీలింపుము.
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